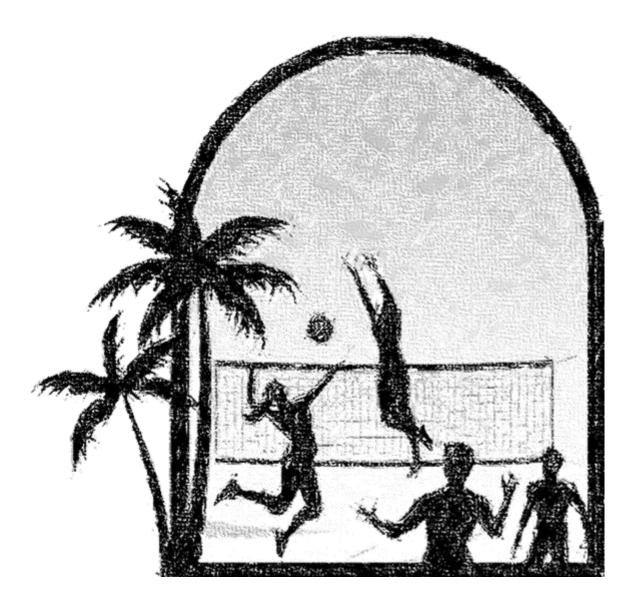
# ADULT VOLLEYBALL LEAGUES RULES AND REGULATIONS



Sports Unit 2601 E Sunset Rd., Las Vegas, NV 89120 702-455-8241 <u>CCPRsports@clarkcountynv.gov</u>

Website: ClarkCountyNV.gov/Sports

# Contents

6 PERSON CO-ED VOLLEYBALL PROGRAM CONSTITUTION	3
ARTICLE I - NAME	4
ARTICLE I - NAME ARTICLE II - PURPOSE AND ORGANIZATION OF THE LEAGUE	4
ARTICLE III - FUNCTIONS OF THE CLARK COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF PARKS AND RECREATION	
ARTICLE IV - FEES	
ARTICLE V - REGISTRATION, ROSTERS, TRANSFERS, AND NEW PLAYERS	
ARTICLE VI - STARTING TIME OF THE GAMES & DEFAULT	
ARTICLE VII - GAMES, LENGTH & SCORING AND SERVING SCORING SYSTEM	
ARTICLE VIII - GROUND RULES	
ARTICLE IX - OFFICIAL RULES	
ARTICLE X - PROTESTS	
ARTICLE XI - LEAGUE AWARDS TIES FOR FIRST PLACE - (3 WAY TIES)	6
SECOND AND THIRD PLACE TIES	
LEAGUE CHAMPION-STAY OR MOVE UP RULE	
ARTICLE XII - TEAMS AND SPONSORS RESPONSIBILITIES	
ARTICE XII – TEAMS AND SPONSORS RESPONSIBILITIES (CONTINUED)	
ARTICLE XIII - RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE RECREATION DEPARTMENT.	7
ARTICLE XIV - OFFICIAL'S RESPONSIBILITIES	
ARTICLE XV - TEAM MANAGER'S RESPONSIBILITIES	
ARTICLE XV - TEAM MANAGER'S RESPONSIBILITIES (CONTINUED)	
ARTICLE XVI - CO-ED VOLLEYBALL	8
ARTICLE XVII - MINIMUM NUMBER OF PLAYERS	8
ARTICLE XVIII - TEAM INSURANCE COVERAGE	
6-PERSON CO-ED RULES SUMMARY	9
4-PERSON TEAM CO-ED AND MEN'S RULES	11
2-PERSON (DOUBLES) RULES	13
ARTICLE I – PHILOSOPHY	14
ARTICLE II – GAMES, LENGTH, AND RALLY SCORING LAST GAME	
ARTICLE III - BALL HANDLING OF EACH GAME	14
ARTICLE IV - SERVING AND NET SERVE	15
ARTICLE V – FOOT FALLS UNDER THE NET	15
ARTICLE VI – TIMEOUTS	15
ARTICLE VII – RULE DISPUTES	
ARTICLE VIII - SUBSTITUTION AND TEAM ROSTERS	15
ARTICLE IV – EQUIPMENT	15
COACH AND PLAYERS GUIDE OF CONDUCT	16
DEFINITIONS	17
COACH AND PLAYERS GUIDE OF CONDUCT EXPECTATIONS AND PENALTIES	18

# 6 - PERSON CO-ED VOLLEYBALL RULES

# CLARK COUNTY PARKS AND RECREATION 6 PERSON CO-ED VOLLEYBALL PROGRAM CONSTITUTION

### **ARTICLE I - NAME**

This organization shall be known as the Clark County Adult Volleyball League.

### **ARTICLE II - PURPOSE AND ORGANIZATION OF THE LEAGUE**

The purpose of the league sponsored by the Clark County Department of Parks & Recreation is to combine the interest of the volleyball teams of the community into friendly rivalry, wholesome recreation, and clean sportsmanship.

The organization of the Co-ed Leagues will be set up as follows:

Competitive League

Intermediate League

Novice (Beginning) League

# ARTICLE III - FUNCTIONS OF THE CLARK COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF PARKS AND RECREATION

The Clark County Department of Parks & Recreation shall be responsible for the financial program, the general organization of the league, scheduling for all league play, and tournaments, if applicable.

The Sports Unit Supervisor and/or Recreation Specialist shall serve as the League Coordinator in carrying out these responsibilities.

### **ARTICLE IV - FEES**

- 1. Official's Fee each team will pay the official working the match \$15 per game for a total of \$30 per match. The fee must be paid to the official before game time.
- 2. Registration Fee each team will pay \$120 for 4-person leagues and/or \$180 for 6-person leagues. The fee must be paid at the time of registration, in full.

### ARTICLE V - REGISTRATION, ROSTERS, TRANSFERS, AND NEW PLAYERS

1. The roster, transferring of players, and the addition of new players shall be the responsibility of, and is subject to, the approval of the League Coordinator. Please call Sports Unit Staff at 455-8241.

2. Changes in rosters must be made in person to the League Coordinator at the Sports Unit by the team coach. Roster changes will not be accepted on the court.

3. All teams' rosters are limited to ten players. Only 10 first place individual awards will be presented to first place teams.

4. Roster will be frozen after the sixth (6) league match/3rd week. The League Coordinator must approve all additions after that time. Failure to turn in team rosters into the Sports Unit will result in your team being awarded losses for all games/matches until the roster is turned into the office. Competitive League players cannot play in the Novice league.

5. For tournament play (if applicable), a player must be on the team roster to be eligible to play.

6. Minimum age for league participation is 15 years of age. Players younger than 18 years of age must have their parent or guardian sign a permission waiver. Waiver forms can be picked up at the Sports Unit.

7. Players may play on more than one (1) team but must play on different nights. During County Tournaments (if applicable), those players must play on only one team.

8. All Roster Players must have picture identification available upon request at each game. If a game is challenged based on an un-rostered player and the player cannot or will not provide picture identification, then all games that player played in that night will be declared a forfeit.

# ARTICLE VI - STARTING TIME OF THE GAMES & DEFAULT

1. Game time is forfeit (for the first game only) the match will be forfeited after 10 minutes have passed. *NO EXCEPTIONS*.

2. If a team has six eligible players at the game, six players must start and play.

# ARTICLE VII - GAMES, LENGTH & SCORING AND SERVING SCORING SYSTEM

1. Match times are 45 minutes from the 1st serve. Match start times: 6:30p, 7:15p, 8:00p, and 8:45p

2. From the 1st serve, the 45-minute matches will be enforced by our league monitors and referees.

3. The rally scoring system will be used for all games. The best 2 of 3 wins the match. The first 2 games of the match will be played to 21 points. The first team to 21 points wins the game. You no longer have to win by 2 points. The third game (if required) will be played to 15 points, if time permits. The first team to score 15 points wins the match. If time runs out, and the 3rd set ends in a tie, to break the tie, we will play one more point.

4. Teams change sides at 13 points, 8 points during a third game (outdoor only). Competitive league will switch at 11pts.

5. Each team is allowed 2 (60 second duration) timeouts per game. Any player on the team may call a time-out.

### **ARTICLE VIII - GROUND RULES**

#### Refer to the CO-ED VOLLEYBALL RULES SUMMARY

### **ARTICLE IX - OFFICIAL RULES**

The official National Federation High School Rules and State of Nevada Interscholastic Activities Association Regulations will govern all play unless otherwise stated in this constitution or in the copy of ground rules.

National Federation High School Rules, State of Nevada Interscholastic Activities Association Regulations and the FIVB Official beach volleyball rules will govern league play with certain exceptions set forth in these rules and regulations. The Clark County Parks & Recreation Department has final authority over any disparities.

#### **ARTICLE X - PROTESTS**

When protesting a rule, the player/coach must tell the referee before the next whistle is blown to resume play. The opposing team will then be notified. A player protest must follow the same procedure, let the referee know which player you are protesting and get that player to sign the score sheet and get his/her first and last name. An email or written statement must be turned into the Clark County Sports Unit before 12:00p (noon) the following workday.

### **ARTICLE XI - LEAGUE AWARDS TIES FOR FIRST PLACE - (3 WAY TIES)**

Play-off GAMES are for the first-place teams only (in case of a tie--head-to-head play will determine league placing). If one team wins both league games; they would win the league outright no matter if they are tied. If they split their league games, then a one (1) match play off will take place to determine 1st and 2nd place.

### SECOND AND THIRD PLACE TIES

Win and loss records with all teams involved head-to-head play, total points, or coin flip.

### **LEAGUE CHAMPION-STAY OR MOVE UP RULE**

All league champions may stay on the same night/league, but your team <u>will not be eligible</u> for League Awards for one (1) season. Otherwise, your team will have to move to another night of equal or higher classification to be eligible for league awards. Teams that ignore this rule and sign-up for the same day/night (without permission from the league coordinator (702-455-8241) are risking forfeiture of all league games and no placement of league awards. The only exception to this rule is if this is the highest-level league Clark County offers. Teams can then be eligible for League Awards.

#### **ARTICLE XII - TEAMS AND SPONSORS RESPONSIBILITIES**

1. Each team is responsible for their own equipment.

### ARTICE XII – TEAMS AND SPONSORS RESPONSIBILITIES (continued)

- a. Uniforms are not mandatory.
- b. Practice balls are the team's responsibility.
- 2. Paying the required entry fee by the Registration deadline.
- 3. Being prompt for all games.
- 4. Following all league rules as stated in this constitution.

### **ARTICLE XIII - RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE RECREATION DEPARTMENT**

- 1. To provide a schedule of all league matches.
- 2. To provide a game ball and score sheets.
- 3. To provide officials for each league match.
- 4. To post league standings, weekly.

5. To provide league monitors to set-up and break down equipment, ensure all players sign their team roster, provide, and keep track of scoresheets, assist officials with keeping time, and enforcing league and ground rules.

### **ARTICLE XIV - OFFICIAL'S RESPONSIBILITIES**

1. Be knowledgeable of all the local ground rules: Clark County Parks and Recreation Park Rules and Regulations.

- 2. Have thorough knowledge of the league rules to be able to make the calls. Make <u>fair</u> calls.
- 3. Be ready to officiate game schedule at least 15 minutes prior to the scheduled starting time.
- 4. See that the teams are ready to play when scheduled to be able to start games on time.
- 5. Flip the coin for serve, side, or receive.

6. Keep score on the scoresheets, circle the winning teams, and return scoresheets to league monitor in a neat and legible manner.

### ARTICLE XV - TEAM MANAGER'S RESPONSIBILITIES

1. Inform all the players on the team of game dates and times.

# ARTICLE XV - TEAM MANAGER'S RESPONSIBILITIES (continued)

2. Ensure that all team members are familiar with items covered in this manual, including the Code of Conduct, League Rules, National Federation playing rules, and special ground rules.

- 3. Ensure that all team members are recorded on the official roster.
- 4. Inform the Parks & Recreation Department of any difficulties that may occur.
- 5. Be responsible for the actions of your team while participating in this program.

# ARTICLE XVI - CO-ED VOLLEYBALL

Co-ed volleyball is a game by teams, (three men and three women) in alternate positions. When a ball is played by more than one player on a team, one of these players must be a woman.

### **ARTICLE XVII - MINIMUM NUMBER OF PLAYERS**

- 1. 3 men and 3 women (preferred)
- 2. 3 men and 2 women
- 3. More women than men (six (6) women could play)
- 4. 2 men and 2 women

### **IF OPPOSING TEAM APPROVES**

- 1.4 men and 2 women
- 2. 3 player combinations (1 female)
- 3. 3 men, 1 woman combinations \*This player combination may be used, if the opposing team approves at the coin flip. The opposing team <u>may not</u> change its mind after the match has started.

# \*IMPORTANT NOTICE FOR ALL OF THE ABOVE COMBINATIONS: If a ball is played by more than one player (male), the second or third ball contact must be by a female player.

# ARTICLE XVIII - TEAM INSURANCE COVERAGE

Team insurance coverage is not mandatory and is not included in the team entrance fee. The Clark County Parks & Recreation will not be responsible for any and all claims or damages that may result from participation in the Adult Volleyball League program.

# 6-PERSON CO-ED RULES SUMMARY

1. Players must maintain their court relationship until the ball is served. At that time, players may switch to other positions.

2. Back row players may not spike in front of the ten-foot line.

3. The ball must be clearly hit or struck. If not, the play constitutes as a carried or thrown ball.

4. The ball may be hit three times by one team. A touch by the block or blockers does not constitute one of those hits.

5. A player may not hit the ball twice in succession unless first contact was an attempt to block.

6. When receiving the serve or hard spiked ball. A player may bump or receive the ball with open hand/sets. This means a "Double Hit" will be allowed on serves or hard spiked balls.

7. The ball may be served from anywhere behind the end line.

8. Touching the net is a violation.

9. Players may not go under the net to return a ball.

10. Blockers may reach over the net to intercept an attacked ball, but not one, which is being set.

11. The ball is considered on one's side of the net if any part of ball breaks the plane of the net.

12. The rally scoring system will be used for all games. The best 2 of 3 wins the match. The first 2 games of the match will be played to 21 points. The first team to 21 points wins the game. You no longer must win by 2 points. The third game (if required) will be played to 15 points if time permits. The first team to score 15 points wins the match. If time runs out, and the 3rd set ends in a tie, to break the tie, we will play one more point.

13. Each team is allowed 2 (60 second duration) timeouts per game. Any player on the team may call a timeout.

14. Players rotate clockwise one position after gaining possession of the serve from the other team.

15. Teams must have at least two men and two women or more on the court at all times. Teams may play with three men and two women. A fourth male may be added if the "male option" is allowed. Other options are allowed if opposing team gives their approval *(see Article XVII)*.

16. When a ball is played by more than one player on a team, one of these players must be a woman. (Six (6) women teams may play legally.)

17. Substitutions may be made during any dead ball. You must sub at the serving area or at any position on the court. *Please do not abuse this rule, must be consistent the whole match*.

18. Blocking a ball which is entirely on the opponent's side of the net is permitted when the opposing team has had an opportunity to complete its attack. The attack is considered complete when:

a. Attacking team has had the opportunity to spike the ball, or, in the official's judgment, directs the ball with intent to return it the opponent's court.

#### Revised 06/2024 6-PERSON RULE SUMMARY CONTINUED

B. Attacking team has completed its three allowable hits.

C. Ball is falling near the net, and in the official's judgment, no member of the attacking team could make a play on the ball.

19. Teams **<u>may not</u>** attack or block a serve.

20. When teams have two (2) females and one (1) male in the front row rotation. A male player may come from the back row position to participate in the block. He (male player) may at no time participate in an offensive attack.

21. The ball may touch any part of the body, this includes kicking. If a hard driven spike is hit out of the players arm reach, a player may use his/her foot to cleanly get the ball up to continue the rally.

21. A served ball <u>may touch</u> the net but must cross the net and land in bounds or be played by the opposing team on the opposing side of the net within the opponent's side of the court. If the ball hits the net and goes out of bounds or stays on the serving teams' side of the net, a point will be awarded to the opposing team and a side out.

22. If you have any questions concerning league rules, please call Sports Unit at 702-455-8241.

# 4 - PERSON CO-ED and MEN'S VOLLEYBALL RULES

# CLARK COUNTY PARKS AND RECREATION 4-PERSON TEAM CO-ED AND MEN'S RULES

- 1. No fingertip dinks.
- 2. Must rotate players' positions.
- 3. Ball can be played anywhere off any part of the body.
- 4. Players may not go under the net. (6-person rule apply)

5. Receiving the serve or hard spiked ball. A double hit will be allowed on serves and a hard spiked ball. Hard spiked balls may be bumped or passed with open hands.

6. Teams must play a 3-1 offense or 2-1 when a team has only three (3) persons. Three (3) front row players and one (1) back row player. The back-row player is not permitted to participate in any blocking or offensive attacks. The back-row player may participate in a back-row attack (spike) behind the 10-foot line. (In the sand this will be a difficult call for the official. This will be a judgment call for the official. Before each game the official will draw a 10-foot line in the sand to designate the distance.

7. The rally scoring system will be used for all games. The best 2 of 3 wins the match. The first 2 games of the match will be played to 21 points. The first team to 21 points wins the game. You no longer must win by 2 points. The third game (if required) will be played to 15 points if time permits. The first team to score 15 points wins the match. If time runs out, and the 3rd set ends in a tie, to break the tie, we will play one more point.

8. Teams change sides at 13 points. First team that reaches 13 points.

9. Flip coin for serve side or receive before start of the match.

10. 8. Each team is allowed 2 (60 second duration) timeouts per game. Any player on the team may call a timeout.

11. Minimum number of players - 2 players may start and finish match.

### 12. Most 6-person league rules apply.

13. Sponsor trophies (if applicable) will be given out to the first place in the league; individual awards for the first-place team.

14. A served ball <u>may touch</u> the net but must cross the net and land in bounds or be played by the opposing team on the opposing side of the net within the opponent's side of the court. If the ball hits the net and goes out of bounds or stays on the serving teams' side of the net, a point will be awarded to the opposing team and a side out.

15. Teams may not block or attack a serve.

16. If more information is needed, please contact Sports Unit at 702-455-8241.

# 2-PERSON (DOUBLES) VOLLEYBALL RULES

# CLARK COUNTY PARKS AND RECREATION 2-PERSON (DOUBLES) VOLLEYBALL RULES

### **ARTICLE I – PHILOSOPHY**

The primary purpose of this league is for recreational enjoyment. Have fun improving your skills and being with others who have a common interest: VOLLEYBALL!

### ARTICLE II - GAMES, LENGTH, AND RALLY SCORING LAST GAME

1. The rally scoring system will be used for all games. The best 2 of 3 wins the match. The first 2 games of the match will be played to 21 points. The first team to 21 points wins the game. You no longer must win by 2 points. The third game (if required) will be played to 15 points if time permits. The first team to score 15 points wins the match. If time runs out, and the 3rd set ends in a tie, to break the tie, we will play one more point.

2. The Competitive league will be scored to 18 points in the first 2 games. Third game will be played to 11 points.

3. Teams change sides at every 4 points.

4. Flip coin for serve, side, or receive side before the start of the match.

### ARTICLE III – BALL HANDLING OF EACH GAME

1. A player may contact a ball with any part of the body.

2. An illegal hit occurs when the ball visibly comes to rest or has prolonged contact with a player during contact. In other words, no lifting, pushing, holding, throwing, or carrying actions (Except on a hard driven spiked ball.) A double hit will be allowed on <u>hard spiked balls only</u>.

3. No fingertip dinks or power dinks.

4. Dinks may come only off the heel of the hand or off the closed fist.

5. A block <u>does</u> count as a hit (2 hits remain).

6. Handsets on the serve are legal.

7. Otherwise A.V.P. rules apply.

### NOTE: A point will be awarded for all of the above situations.

### **ARTICLE IV – SERVING and NET SERVE**

1. Players may serve from any position behind the end line.

2. Players may serve the ball out of the hand. The ball released out of hand or jump served.

3. A served ball <u>may touch</u> the net but must cross the net and land in bounds or be played by the opposing team on the opposing side of the net within the opponent's side of the court. If the ball hits the net and goes out of bounds or stays on the serving side of the net, a point will be awarded to the opposing team and a side out.

4. Teams may not attack or block a serve.

### ARTICLE V – FOOT FALLS UNDER THE NET

1. Players may go under the net to return a ball, as long as there is no interference with the opposing players. (If interference occurs, point or side-out point will be awarded.)

### **ARTICLE VI – TIMEOUTS**

1. Two (2) timeouts per game are permitted, 60 seconds per timeout.

### **ARTICLE VII – RULE DISPUTES**

1. If a dispute occurs over a rule infraction, please replay the point.

2. If continuous calls are disputed and the teams cannot agree, a tie will be recorded in the league standings.

# ARTICLE VIII – SUBSTITUTION AND TEAM ROSTERS

1. Teams may carry 3 players on their rosters or receive league coordinator permission to add (1) other player during the season. Call Sports Unit at 702-455-8241.

2. Free substitution during match play.

### **ARTICLE IV – EQUIPMENT**

1. Each court will have a game ball assigned to that court. Do not take the ball with you. Please leave the ball at that court.

2. Each court will have a clipboard with score sheets. Please complete your score sheets and leave clipboard at assigned courts. No scores recorded will result in a forfeit.

3. Outdoor balls will be used for all matches.

### If you have any questions concerning league rules, please call the Sports Unit at 702-455-8241

# COACH AND PLAYERS GUIDE OF CONDUCT

# CLARK COUNTY PARKS AND RECREATION COACH AND PLAYERS GUIDE OF CONDUCT

### **DEFINITIONS:**

COACH	One person is designated as a team spokesman/woman.
PLAYERS	A person who actively participates in game(s) (even if sitting on the bench), and who is on the official roster.
<i>SPECTATOR</i>	A person who comes out to watch the games for entertainment with no physical involvement in the game.
OFFICIAL	Person (or People) on the court/gymnasium, who is there to administer the official rules.
PARTICIPATION	Any involvement in the Clark County Parks & Recreation Department activities, such as spectating, officiating, playing, coaching, registering for classes or attending any non-sporting event.
RECREATION ACTIVITY	Any league, program, class, or event sponsored by the Clark County Department of Parks & Recreation
LEAGUE COORDINATOR	The full-time Parks & Recreation Department employee designated to organize and supervise the activity. The League Coordinator has the authorization to make a ruling on any Code of Conduct discipline not covered in the Manual or National Federation Code of Conduct.

# **CLARK COUNTY PARKS AND RECREATION**

# COACH AND PLAYERS GUIDE OF CONDUCT EXPECTATIONS AND PENALTIES

### **1. NO PLAYER OR COACH SHALL:**

At any time, lay a hand upon, shove, strike, or threaten an official, player or spectator. Officials are required to suspend any player immediately from further play and report such player to the League Coordinator. Such player and/or coach shall remain suspended until the League Coordinator has reviewed his or her case.

*MINIMUM & MAXIMUM PENALTY:* Suspension from all recreation activities for one year and probation for the following year plus at the beginning of the following year the case is subject to review by the Parks & Recreation Department.

### 2. NO PLAYER OR COACH SHALL:

Refuse to abide by the official's decision during or after a match/game. Officials are required to suspend the player or coach immediately from further play and report such player or coach to the League Coordinator. Such player or coach shall remain suspended until the League Coordinator has reviewed his or her case.

MINIMUM PENALTY: Placed on probation for the remainder of the season.

MAXIMUM PENALTY: Suspension for two league games, placed on probation for the remainder of the season.

### **3. NO PLAYER OR COACH SHALL:**

Be guilty of obscene gestures and language or objectionable demonstrations of dissent to official's decision. Penalty: The degree of infraction of this tenet of good sportsmanship shall, in the official's judgment draw:

MINIMUM PENALTY: Warning by the official.

*MAXIMUM PENALTY:* Removal from the game (or next game/match) if obscene gestures or objectionable demonstrations of dissent towards the official's decision occurs after the game or match. Also, player will be suspended from further league play if League Coordinator deems necessary.

### 4. NO PLAYER OR COACH SHALL:

Discuss with an official, in any manner, (including the use of foul language) the decision reached by such official unless said player or coach is also the manager or captain. Penalty: the degree of infraction of this tenet of good sportsmanship shall be the official's judgment draw:

MINIMUM PENALTY: Warning by the official.

MAXIMUM PENALTY: Removal from the game.

# 5. NO PLAYER OR COACH SHALL:

Be guilty of using unnecessarily rough tactics in the play of the game against the body and person of an opposing player. Officials are required to suspend the players immediately from further play and report such players to the League Coordinator.

MINIMUM PENALTY: Placed on probation for the remainder of the season.

*MAXIMUM PENALTY:* Suspension from two league games and placed on probation for the remainder of the season.

### 6. NO PLAYER OR COACH SHALL:

Be guilty of physical attack as an aggressor upon any player, official, or spectator. Officials are required to suspend immediately from further play and report such players to the League Coordinator.

*MINIMUM PENALTY:* Suspension from two league games and placed on probation for the remainder of the season.

*MAXIMUM PENALTY:* Suspension from all recreational activities for one year and probation for the following year, plus at the beginning of the following year, the case is subject to review by the Parks & Recreation Department.

# 7. NO PLAYER OR COACH SHALL:

Be guilty of abusive attacks or threatening statements upon any player, official, or spectator. Officials are required to suspend players or coaches immediately from further play and report such player or coach to the League Coordinator. Such players shall remain suspended until the League Coordinator reviews his or her case.

### 8. NO COACH SHALL:

Appear on the field to coach under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or other unknown substances in such a manner as to not have control of his facilities.

Officials are required to suspend players or coaches immediately from further play and report such player or coach to the League Coordinator. Such players shall remain suspended until the League Coordinator reviews his or her case.

**DISCLAIMER:** These rules are intended to govern participant conduct only. Nothing in these rules creates a mandatory duty upon Clark County or any of its employees. Clark County retains full discretion to apply, enforce or waive these rules and regulations as appropriate.